

令和 2 年 度

専修大学附属高等学校入学試験問題

英 語

注 意

1. 試験時間は 50 分です。
2. 問題は 1 ページから 11 ページまでです。
3. 答えはすべて解答用紙の指定の欄に記入しなさい。
4. 答えを書き直すときは、きれいに消してから新しい答えを書きなさい。
5. 問題用紙も、試験終了後回収します。

問題は次のページからはじまります。

Ⅰ 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、() に入る最も適切な語を答えなさい。

- (1) How about going on a picnic?
Shall () () on a picnic?
- (2) I will be free on Saturday night.
I will have () () do on Saturday night.
- (3) Ken likes to listen to jazz music.
Ken is () of () to jazz music.
- (4) My grandfather can use his new smartphone.
My grandfather knows () () use his new smartphone.
- (5) We played soccer and had a very good time.
We () () soccer very much.

Ⅱ 次の会話文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Jason and Naomi invited four friends to their house for ice cream. After they all left, Naomi noticed something.

Naomi: Oh, no! This strawberry ice cream was almost one year past the *expiration date! Who ate this? Jason, do you remember who had it?

Jason: Hmm, there were four people and there were eight cups of ice cream, so each of them had two cups. Akira and Ken are brothers and both *are allergic to fruit, so I'm sure they didn't have any of the fruit-flavored ones. I heard Chad say he doesn't like orange-flavored ice cream and Janie loves mint, so she *definitely ate the mint one.

Naomi: Yeah, and I *overheard Akira saying that his two ice cream cups were the same color.

(注) expiration date 賞味期限 be allergic to... ~にアレルギーを持っている
definitely 間違いなく overhear... ~を偶然耳にする

問1 次の表を参考にして、以下のア～ケが本文の内容と合っている場合には○を、間違っている場合には×を書きなさい。

Ice cream flavors and the colors of the ice cream cups

banana (white)	chocolate (brown)	coffee (brown)	green tea (green)
mint (green)	orange (orange)	strawberry (pink)	vanilla (white)

- ア Akira, Ken, Chad and Janie ate ice cream at their houses.
- イ Naomi's friends left a few empty cups.
- ウ The strawberry ice cream expired about one year ago.
- エ Naomi wants to know who brought the strawberry ice cream.
- オ Two cups of the ice cream which Ken had were not fruit-flavored.
- カ Janie ate the banana ice cream and the mint one.
- キ One of the flavors of ice cream Chad had was strawberry.
- ク Akira ate two brown-colored cups of ice cream.
- ケ There were eight different colors of ice cream and cups in Jason's house.

Ⅲ 次の男女の会話文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

M: Hi, Diane. I hear you will join the next *Saga International Balloon Fiesta.

W: Yes, it is. My friends from the United States will come and take part in it, too. We're going to prepare our own balloon.

M: Really? You are going to make your own *hot air balloon?

W: That's right.

M:

W: Well, I think the shape of it will be round.

M: How about the color?

W: I think white is the (①) because there won't be many white balloons in the blue sky. I'm sure it will look beautiful.

M: I'm sure it will be. What else? You want some pictures on it, don't you?

W: Yes. I want to have a mountain and two birds because my hometown has a beautiful mountain and many birds.

M: If there is a picture of birds on your hot air balloon, it will fly high like birds, right?

W: That's right. I'll put them near the top of the balloon. They must be over the clouds. The mountain will be under the clouds.

M: Great. Tell me (②) about it.

W: Well, I also want to have a picture of a hot air balloon under the sun.

M: You want a picture of a hot air balloon on your balloon?

W: Yes.

M: It's wonderful! I'm really looking forward to seeing your hot air balloon flying in the sky.

(注) Saga International Balloon Fiesta 佐賀国際バルーン大会
hot air balloon 熱気球

問1 本文中に出てくる以下のア～エの語の中で、下線部の発音が他の語と異なるものをそれぞれ1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) ア balloon イ beautiful ウ blue エ too

(2) ア because イ clouds ウ hometown エ mountain

問2 ~ に入る最も適切な英文を以下のア～ウの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア How do you like my idea?

イ Is that true?

ウ What will it look like?

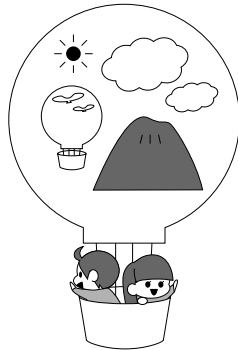
問3 (①) と (②) に入る最も適切な語をそれぞれ以下のア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(①) ア best イ better ウ good エ well

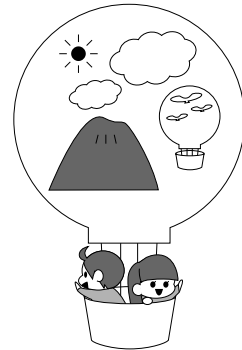
(②) ア many イ more ウ most エ much

問4 Diane が考えている熱気球の絵として最も適切なものを以下のア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

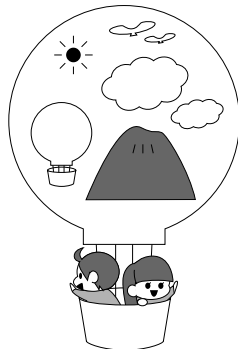
ア



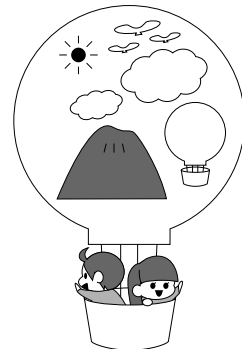
イ



ウ



エ



Ⅳ 次の avatar（仮想空間におけるユーザーの分身となるキャラクター）に関する英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

When you are online you can be anyone or anything — you can create your own image and a new personality, you can be anyone you want to be.

The first, simple *two-dimensional avatars ① appear in the mid 1980s in role-playing computer games. By the late 1990s, they were in web chats like Instant Messenger. *Nowadays, avatars are everywhere. In most chats, people use simple, *ready-made images or upload their own images but you can also use *dynamic avatars that move around and talk when you type in your message.

Avatars in online worlds like **Second Life* can talk, walk and fly around, meet people, go shopping or go to classes. There is lots of *room for creativity and you can get a *brand-new identity. (A) you're *well-off, you can spend a *fortune on buying *virtual clothes and jewelry for your well-dressed, *fashion-conscious avatar.

Of course, the avatar you choose ② say a lot about your personality. If your blog avatar is a picture of a *kitten, your message is 'I'm a playful, *laid-back person.' Well-known cartoon characters or ③ laugh chimpanzees say 'I'm a really funny person.'

Surprisingly, most people create avatars that look *more or less like (あ) and behave like (あ). However, nearly all avatars are tall, young and nice-looking so people *obviously make a few *improvements to their bodies (B) they also experiment with things like long hair, tattoos and *piercings. Many people have more than one avatar, a *sensible one for work, a good-looking, easy-going one for meeting people and a silly one for having fun.

Soon, over eighty percent of internet users will have at least one avatar and in some countries there will be more avatars than real people. Some people say that we spend too much time in virtual worlds and 【ア afraid イ become ウ meeting エ of オ people カ will】 in the real world. Others look forward to the time when their avatar will look and act just like a real person and be able to travel around bigger, more exciting virtual worlds.

(注) two-dimensional 二次元の nowadays 近ごろ ready-made 既成の
dynamic 生き生きとした Second Life インターネット上に存在する仮想世界
room 余地 brand-new 新しい well-off 裕福な fortune 多額のお金
virtual 仮想空間上の fashion-conscious 流行を意識した kitten 子猫
laid-back 気楽な more or less 多かれ少なかれ obviously 明らかに
improvement 改良 piercing ピアスをする事 sensible 良識のある

問1 (A)と(B)に入る最も適切な語をそれぞれ以下のア～ウの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてある。

ア and イ because ウ if

問2 下線部①～③をそれぞれ1語で適切な形にしなさい。

問3 本文中の(あ)に共通して入る語として最も適切なものを以下のア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア it イ one ウ that エ them

問4 「人々と出会うことにおびえるようになるでしょう」という意味になるように、【 】内の語を適切な順番に並べかえたとき、【 】内で3番目と5番目にくる語をア～カの中から選び、それぞれ記号で答えなさい。

問5 次のアとイの説明にあてはまる語として最も適切なものを本文中からそれぞれ1語で抜き出さなさい。

ア the things that you wear, such as pants, dresses and jackets
イ a movie or TV show, especially for children

[問題は次のページにも続くので注意すること]

問6 本文の内容と合っているものを以下のア～オの中から2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア On the internet, you can be someone or something that you choose.
- イ Web chats like Instant Messenger were in role-playing games in the late 1990s.
- ウ If you use a picture of a kitten as your avatar in *Second Life*, your message means 'I'm a strict person.'
- エ Many people use different kinds of avatars in various situations.
- オ Avatars will look forward to more exciting virtual worlds.

Ⅴ 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Mr Hoppy lived in a small *flat high up in a tall concrete building. He lived alone. He had always been a lonely man and *now that he was retired from work he was more lonely than ever.

There were (①) loves in Mr Hoppy's life. One was the flowers he grew on his balcony. They grew in pots and *tubs and baskets, and in summer the little balcony became *a riot of colour.

Mr Hoppy's second love was a secret he kept *entirely to himself.

The balcony *immediately below Mr Hoppy's *juttred out a good bit further from the building than his own, so Mr Hoppy always had a fine view of what was going on down there. This balcony belonged (A) an *attractive middle-aged lady called Mrs Silver. Mrs Silver was a *widow who also lived alone. And although she didn't know it, it was she who was the ② object of Mr Hoppy's secret love. He had loved her from his balcony for many years, but he was a very shy man and he had never been able to *bring himself to give her even the smallest hint of his love.

Every morning, Mr Hoppy and Mrs Silver exchanged polite conversation, the one looking down from above, the other looking up, but *that was as far as it ever went. The *distance between their balconies might not have been more than a few *yards, but to Mr Hoppy ③ it seemed like a million *miles. He *longed to invite Mrs Silver up for a cup of tea and a biscuit, but every time he *was about to *form the words on his lips, his courage *failed him. As I said, he was a very very shy man.

Oh, *if only, he kept telling himself, if only he could do something *tremendous like saving her life or *rescuing her from a gang of armed *thugs, if only he could perform some great *feat that would make him a hero (B) her eyes. If only...

The trouble with Mrs Silver was that she gave all her love to somebody else, and that somebody was a small *tortoise called Alfie. Every day, when Mr Hoppy looked over his balcony and saw Mrs Silver whispering *endearments to Alfie and *stroking his shell, he *felt

absurdly jealous. He wouldn't even have minded becoming a tortoise himself if it meant Mrs Silver stroking his shell each morning and whispering endearments to him.

Alfie had been with Mrs Silver for years and he lived on her balcony summer and winter. *Planks had been placed around the sides of the balcony so that Alfie could walk about without *toppling over the *edge, and in one corner there was a little house into which Alfie would *crawl every night to keep warm.

When the colder weather came along in November, Mrs Silver would fill Alfie's house with dry *hay, and the tortoise would crawl in there and bury himself deep under the hay and go to sleep *for months on end (C) food or water. This is called *hibernating.

In early spring, when Alfie felt the warmer weather through his shell, he would wake (D) and crawl very slowly out of his house onto the balcony. And Mrs Silver would clap her hands with joy and cry out, "Welcome back, my darling one! Oh, how I have missed you!"

(注) flat アパート now that... 今や～だから tub おけ
a riot of colour さまざまな色 entirely 完全に immediately すぐ
jut out a good bit further from... ～からかなり突き出る
attractive 魅力的な widow 未亡人 bring oneself to... 思い切って～する
that is as far as it ever goes それは今のところの話だ distance 距離
yard 1ヤード＝約0.91メートル mile 1マイル＝約1.6キロメートル
long to... ～することを熱望する be about to... ～しようとする
form はっきりと言う fail... ～の役に立たない
if only... ～しさえすれば tremendous すばらしい rescue 救い出す
thug 盗賊 feat 技 tortoise 亀 endearment 愛の言葉
stroke... ～をなでる feel absurdly jealous 驚くほどやきもちを焼く
plank 厚板 topple over ひっくり返る edge 端 crawl はう
hay 干し草 for months on end 何カ月も続けて
hibernate 冬眠する

問1 本文中の (①) に入る最も適切な語を以下のア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア two イ three ウ four エ five

問2 (A) ~ (D) に入る最も適切な語をそれぞれ以下のア～オの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア in イ out ウ to エ up オ without

問3 本文中における下線部②の意味として最も適切なものを以下のア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア 結果 イ 障害 ウ 対象 エ 物体

問4 下線部③が指す最も適切な語句を、本文中から5語で抜き出ささい。

問5 本文の内容と合っているものを以下のア～エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア Mr Hoppy didn't grow any flowers on his balcony.

イ Mrs Silver knew that Mr Hoppy loved her.

ウ Mr Hoppy was too shy to invite Mrs Silver for tea.

エ Mrs Silver had trouble with a small tortoise called Alfie.

